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**63 (FY)SEM-1/MAJ/ZOOMAJ1014**

**2025**

**ZOOLOGY**

(Major)

Paper : ZOOMAJ1014

**( Cell Biology and Histology )**

Full Marks : 50

Pass Marks : 20

Time : Two hours

**The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.**

1. Answer the following MCQ type questions :  
**(all compulsory)** 1×5=5

(i) Which of the following is not a characteristic of animal cells ?

(a) Linear DNA

(b) Membrane-bound organelles

(c) Presence of plastid

(d) Nucleus

(ii) Which stage of the cell cycle occurs immediately prior to mitosis?

- (a) S stage
- (b) G<sub>2</sub> stage
- (c) M stage
- (d) G<sub>1</sub> stage

(iii) The cell organelle which is responsible for transporting, modifying and packaging protein and lipid is

- (a) Endoplasmic reticulum
- (b) Golgi complex
- (c) RNA
- (d) Ribosome

(iv) The main thinking part of the human brain is

- (a) Cerebellum
- (b) Hind brain
- (c) Medulla oblongata
- (d) Cerebrum

(v) The main function of a fixative is

- (a) To stain tissue
- (b) To harden tissue for section
- (c) To remove water from the tissue
- (d) To prevent autolysis and preserve tissue morphology.

2. Answer the following short questions : **(any five)** 2×5=10

- (a) Define virus. Name *two* animal viruses.
- (b) Write a short note on 'prokaryotic cell'.
- (c) Write about the structure of epithelial tissue.
- (d) What is M-phase in cell cycle?
- (e) What is signalling molecule? Give example. 1+1=2
- (f) Differentiate between chromatin and chromosome.
- (g) Why is blood called a connective tissue?

3. Answer the following questions : **(any five)**  
5×5=25

- (a) Discuss the regulation of the cell cycle by check points.
- (b) Explain the role of Golgi complex in protein modification and secretion.
- (c) Write short notes on microtubule with functions.
- (d) Explain on connective tissue and its type.
- (e) Write the structure and function of nervous tissue.
- (f) Describe the history of liver with suitable diagram.
- (g) What is staining? Classify dyes based on their mode of action with examples.

4. Answer the following question : 10

- (a) Explain the unit and model of plasma membrane with suitable diagram.